

see at

(14)
2/28

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

JOSEPH M. CRAVEIRO, JR., :
 :
 Petitioner :
 :
 v. : CIVIL NO. 1:CV-00-1714
 :
 USA, et al., : (Judge Caldwell)
 :
 Respondents :

ORDER

FILED
HARRISBURG, PA

FEB 27 2001

MARY E. D'ANDREA, CLERK
PER *[Signature]* DEPUTY CLERK

THE BACKGROUND OF THIS ORDER IS AS FOLLOWS:

On September 26, 2000, Joseph M. Craveiro, Jr. an inmate at the Allenwood Low Security Correctional Institution, White Deer, Pennsylvania, filed this petition for a writ of habeas corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2241. Before the court is the petitioner's motion for appointment of counsel.

Although prisoners have no "automatic" constitutional or statutory rights to appointment of counsel in a federal habeas corpus proceeding, a court does have broad discretionary power

to appoint counsel under 18 U.S.C. § 3006A(a)(2).¹ Reese v. Fulcomer, 946 F.2d 247, 263 (3d Cir. 1991); Morrison v. Duckworth, 898 F.2d 1298, 1300-01 (7th Cir. 1990); Hooks v. Wainwright, 775 F.2d 1433, 1438 (11th Cir. 1985).

A court must consider several factors in deciding whether the "interests of justice require" the appointment of counsel for a petitioner in a habeas corpus proceeding, including the complexity of the factual and legal issues in the case and the pro se petitioner's ability to investigate facts and present claims. Reese, 946 F.2d at 263 (citing Battle v. Armontrout, 902 F.2d 701, 702 (8th Cir. 1990)). For example, it has been held that there was no abuse of discretion in failing to appoint counsel when no evidentiary hearing was required and the issues in the case had been narrowed, see Terrovona v. Kincheloe, 912 F.2d 1176, 1177 (9th Cir. 1990), or when the issues were "straightforward and capable of resolution on the record," Ferguson v. Jones, 905 F.2d 211, 214 (8th Cir. 1990), or when

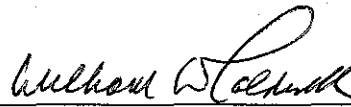
1. Any person seeking relief under 28 U.S.C. §§ 2241 or 2254 may be provided counsel, "whenever the United States magistrate or the court determines that the interests of justice so require" and such person is "financially eligible." 18 U.S.C. § 3006A(a)(2) (1996).

the petitioner had "a good understanding of the issues and the ability to present forcefully and coherently his contentions." LaMere v. Risley, 827 F.2d 622, 626 (9th Cir. 1987).

In this case, there appear to be no circumstances which warrant the appointment of counsel at this time. The court's liberal construction of pro se pleadings, e.g., Haines v. Kerner, 404 U.S. 519, 520 (1972), coupled with petitioner's apparent ability to litigate this action pro se, militate against the appointment of counsel. Moreover, the legal issues are relatively uncomplicated, it appears that there will be no need for a hearing, and the court can not say, at least at this point, that petitioner will suffer prejudice if he is forced to prosecute this case on his own.

Therefore, petitioner's motion for appointment of counsel will be denied. In the event, however, that future proceedings demonstrate the need for counsel, the matter may be reconsidered either sua sponte or upon a motion properly filed by the petitioner.

AND NOW, this 27th day of February, 2001, it is ordered
that the Petitioner's motion for appointment of counsel (doc.
13) is denied.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "William W. Caldwell", is written over a horizontal line.

WILLIAM W. CALDWELL
United States District Judge

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE
MIDDLE DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

* * MAILING CERTIFICATE OF CLERK * *

February 27, 2001

Re: 1:00-cv-01714 Craveiro v. USA

True and correct copies of the attached were mailed by the clerk to the following:

Joseph M. Craveiro
LSCI-ALLENWOOD
Low Security Correctional Inst.
02630-070
P.O. Box 1000
White Deer, PA 17887

Kate L. Mershimer, Esq.
U.S. Attorneys Office
Room 217, Federal Bldg.
228 Walnut St.
Harrisburg, Pa 17108

cc:

Judge	()	() Pro Se Law Clerk
Magistrate Judge	()	() INS
U.S. Marshal	()	() Jury Clerk
Probation	()	
U.S. Attorney	()	
Atty. for Deft.	()	
Defendant	()	
Warden	()	
Bureau of Prisons	()	
Ct Reporter	()	
Ctroom Deputy	()	
Orig-Security	()	
Federal Public Defender	()	
Summons Issued	()	with N/C attached to complt. and served by: U.S. Marshal () Pltf's Attorney ()
Standard Order 93-5	()	
Order to Show Cause	()	with Petition attached & mailed certified mail to: US Atty Gen () PA Atty Gen () DA of County () Respondents ()
Bankruptcy Court	()	
Other	()	

MARY E. D'ANDREA, Clerk

DATE:

2/27/01

BY:

GT8

Deputy Clerk